



Child Rights in India

**From Vulnerability to
Empowerment**

Dr. Baseerat Fatima
Dr. Sadaf Khan
Dr. S Fatima Zahara Jafri



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Unlocking Futures: Addressing Child Labor to Harness Untapped Youth Potential

Huma Khan¹

ABSTRACT

This chapter will discuss the various aspects of child labour in India. Child labour is defined as the employment of children in any industry or business, especially when illegal or considered exploitative. India may be a social legacy nation and children are always considered following to the devout forms of the all-powerful who continuously endeavor to teach joy, bliss, guiltlessness, and trust. But presently, India is tragically the home to the biggest number of child workers in the world. The major variables that contribute to child work counting “hazardous” child work are the destitution and absence of education of the child’s guardians, the family’s social and financial circumstances, the hurtful impacts of child work, the need for essential and significant quality instruction and expertise preparing, tall rates of grown-up unemployment and beneath business, and the social values of the family and encompassing society. Because of all these the child in their tender years suffer from several diseases including HIV infection, Malaria, tuberculosis, cancer, and other diseases which are associated with major four risk factors that are sexual exploitation, malnutrition, polluted water, and lack of sanitation and hygiene and main important factor is that dangerous occupation in which they are indulged. Child labourers are at high risk

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of illness and injury due to severe emotional distress, have symptoms of withdrawal and regression, and are prematurely aging, as well as experiencing depression and low self-esteem. In the chapter, the author discusses the scary reality of child labour in India, its dangerous impacts on the child, and different steps that are taken to assure the children from abuse.

Keywords: Child labour, employment, malnutrition, dangerous occupation, welfare

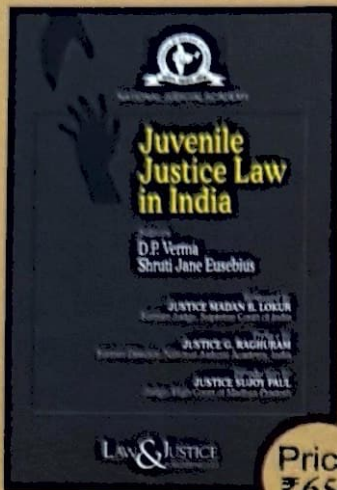
Introduction

Notwithstanding hectic planning, welfare program enactment, and regulatory activity within the past four decades, a larger part of Indian children proceeds to stay in trouble and turmoil. In most families, the guardians disregard them and bosses sexually manhandle them. Even though this issue of enthusiastic, physical, and sexual mishandle of children in India is expanding. It has failed to capture the government moreover is however to recognize it as a genuine issue. It has failed to capture the government also are yet to recognize it as a serious problem.²

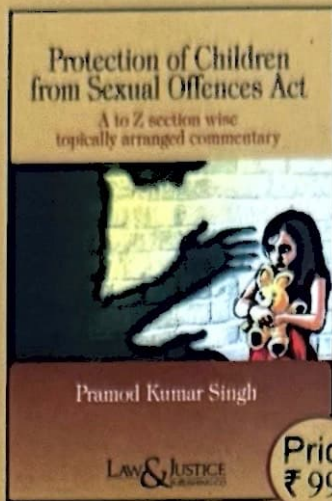
Indian political course isn't seized with the incredible questions of social equity such as easing of destitution, correspondence of sexual orientations, opportunity from starvation, debasement, child work, and savagery against ladies. Servitude is legitimately prohibited. But millions of India's children live and work in slave work conditions, reinforced work, sex trafficking, child work, residential 'help' bondage, and numerous other shapes. According to the most recent official open figures accessible, at least 14 million children are living in servitude. If one did a more honest counting and reporting, this number would surely jump to twice that – perhaps closer to 30 million.³

Since it is indivisibly related to the socio-economic circumstances of the individuals. Children in each society have helped with the activities, characteristics of their social assemble. Created nations have some control over various social issues, since in created countries dejection and people's impact are under control. Encourage, financial advancement is of exceptionally tall standard in those nations. Still, one can watch an impressive sum of child workers indeed within the created countries of the world. But, the creating and immature nations are facing it exceptionally really. Since in these countries more regularly than not dejection and populace blasts are past control. Child work may be a measuring parameter for the economy of a country and a dim spot on the stand-up to regard the so-called cutting-edge and civilized society.

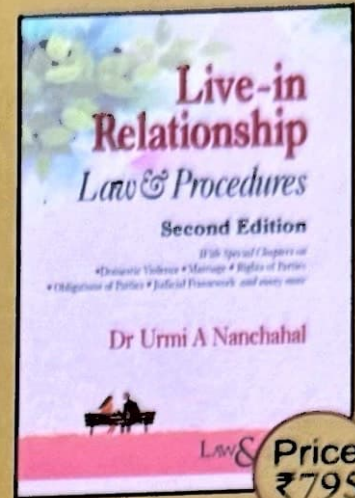
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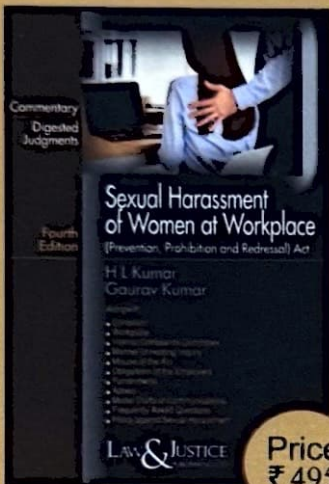
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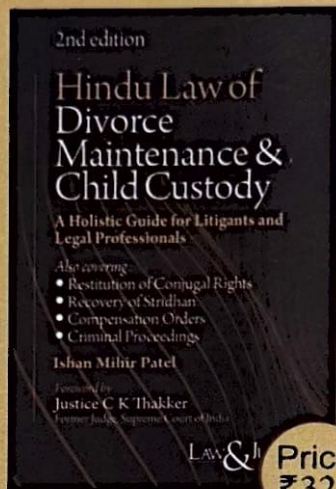
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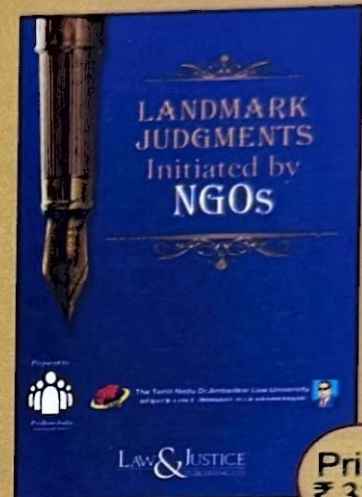
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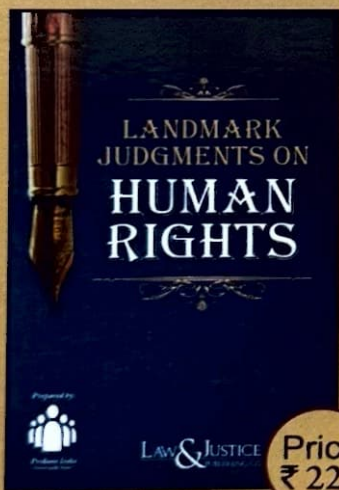
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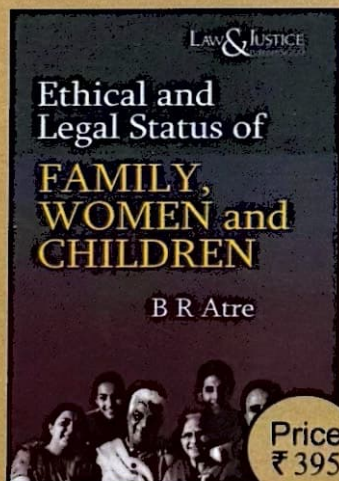
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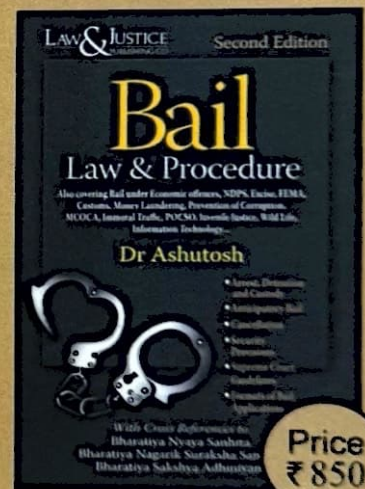
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