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Sustainable Agriculture: An Update



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An Update



Prof. Saba Siddiqui

Dr. Deepti Srivastava

SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE: AN UPDATE

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

S. NO.	TOPIC	PAGE NO.
1.	Introduction to Sustainable Agriculture: Economic and Environmental Impact <i>Ruqaiya Bano</i>	1 - 18
2.	Propagation and Nursery Management for Sustainability <i>Muzeev Ahmad</i>	19 - 28
3.	Role of Biofertilizer in Sustainable Agriculture <i>Dr Pallavi Srivastava</i>	30 - 42
4.	Integrated Nutrient Management for Sustainable Agriculture <i>Khalid Habib and P. Smriti Rao</i>	43 - 55
5.	Integrated Pest Management for Sustainable Agriculture <i>Kalpana Bisht and Sunil Kumar Yadav</i>	56 - 75
6.	Organic farming of field crops for sustainability <i>Dr Abhineet</i>	76 - 137
7.	Organic farming of Horticultural crops for sustainability <i>Sanket Kumar</i>	138 - 171
8.	Precision Agriculture: An update <i>Ambreesh Singh Yadav</i>	172 - 190
9.	Role of Agroforestry for Sustainability <i>Dr Ayush Bhushan</i>	191 - 254

10. The role of Extension Education in Sustainable Agriculture 255 - 269
Akanksha Singh and Sunil Kumar
11. Soil microbial diversity and agricultural sustainability 270 - 288
Faria Fatima, Saba Siddiqui
12. Sustainable Agriculture and Climate Change 289 - 304
Nitish Kumar
13. Innovations and Future Directions in Sustainable Agriculture 305 - 233
Sunil Kumar, Mustafa Hussain

CHAPTER -13

Innovations and future directions in sustainable agriculture

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Abstract

Agricultural sustainability has become a cornerstone of the Fourth Industrial Revolution (4IR) driven by the urgent need to feed a growing global population projected to reach 9.9 billion by 2050 while addressing climate change. Innovative technologies now play a crucial role in transforming traditional farming into a more productive, efficient, and environmentally sustainable agriculture sector. Key advancements include precision agriculture, artificial intelligence (AI) the Internet of Things (IoT), machine learning, big data analytics, cloud computing, drone technology, OMICs sciences, and genome editing. These tools are reshaping agriculture by enabling data-driven decision-making, improving resource management, enhancing crop quality, and facilitating integrated pest and disease control. Digital technologies have opened new pathways to solve sustainability challenges. Smart farming equipment and real-time data monitoring systems allow farmers to optimize water use, reduce chemical inputs, and improve crop yields. AI and big data enable predictive analysis of weather patterns, crop performance, and market trends, helping farmers manage risks more effectively. These innovations reduce dependency on chemical treatments and improve resilience to climate variability. The adoption of these technologies at the farm level marks a shift toward intelligent and sustainable agriculture. Their integration supports