

Advances in Science, Engineering and Technology: A Path to the Future

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CHAPTER 77

Unlocking healthcare

A critical examination of access to India's public health system

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Abstract

Beyond personal well-being, health has a societal-shaping effect on cohesion, productivity, and prosperity. It is important for maintaining life and improving quality of life, which is important for both people and communities. In the face of global obstacles to healthcare rights and implementation, this abstract examines the many facets of health, highlighting its significance for human flourishing and societal well-being. It draws attention to the development and present difficulties of India's healthcare system and emphasizes the need for universal access to high-quality healthcare as a basic human right that is backed by both international and constitutional obligations.

Keywords: Healthcare access, public health system, constitutional provisions, urban-rural disparities, healthcare reforms.

1. Introduction

Because it affects well-being and productivity, health is essential for society cohesiveness and wealth. Investigating this influence, "Unlocking Healthcare: A Critical examination of access to India's Public Health System" focuses on the historical development, constitutional duties, and contemporary architecture of India's healthcare system. It evaluates programmes meant to achieve Universal Health Coverage (UHC) while pointing out obstacles such as poor infrastructure and socioeconomic impediments. This analysis underscores the need for ongoing efforts to design a healthier future for India by emphasizing the requirement of comprehending and fostering health in order to achieve equitable access to healthcare.

2. Review of literature

Yale Journal of Law & the Humanities, (Vol. 18) Toward a Theory of a Right to Health: Capability and Incompletely Theorized Agreements

The right to health has been conceptualized with an emphasis on capabilities and partially theorised agreements, is the main topic of this essay. It emphasises flexible agreements to successfully address global health inequalities and pushes for a holistic strategy that

integrates health capabilities with ethical and political aspects.

Tobin, John, *The Right to Health in International Law*, Oxford University Press, 1st edition.

One of the main issues that both developed and developing nations face is the lack of access to healthcare. The right to health in international law is examined in this book along with its background, definition, and application. It comes to the conclusion that a workable and implementable understanding of this right can be provided.

3. Research methodology

This type of research in this study uses doctrinal legal research commonly referred to as normative legal research. The approach method to be used in the study is the statute and conceptual approach. The data collected is primarily secondary data.

3.1 Definition and significance of health

The concept of health extends beyond individual well-being to shape the fabric of societies, influencing productivity, prosperity, and societal cohesion; its relevancy can be understood in that a minimum of it is required to survive and enjoy life, making understanding