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Cover Page of Issue 06 of the Volume 04 (2024) of the Agri Articles

Volume: (04), Issue: (06), (NOV-DEC, 2024) [English]

S. No.	Title and Author (s)	Page
1	Time Series Forecasting Divya Agarwal and Sneha J. Devra	01-
2	Dynamics of Nutrient Ions: Chemical Equilibria in Submerged Soils Aniket Sunil Gaikwad	06-
3	Soil Colloids: Properties, Nature, Types and Environmental Significance of Humic Substances Aniket Sunil Gaikwad	14-
4	Role of Mycorrhizae in Vegetable Crop Health Swapnil Srivastava	24-

5			27-
6		Kishore S. M., Parvati B. Morabad and Shanthakumar S.	32-
7		The Hidden Powers of Hive Products: Uses and Benefits from Honey to Propolis Kishore S. M. and Parvati B. Morabad	35-
8		Agroforestry and Vegetable Cultivation: Benefits of Integrated Farming Systems Pratibha Dogra, Devansh Dogra and Aseem Khan	39-
9		The Role of Agroforestry in Enhancing Vegetable Crop Biodiversity Pratibha Dogra, Devansh Dogra and Aseem Khan	43-
10		Microbiomes: A Key for Sustainable Agriculture Chaitanya B. Police Patil and Vidya V. S.	48-
11		Global Pesticide Use and Trade Dynamics: Insights from FAO-STAT Data (1990-2021) Chaitanya B. Police Patil and Kishore S. M.	52-
12		Self Help Group (SHG): An Overview Laksheeta Chauhan and Ramesh Chand Bunkar	55-
13		Tissue Culture for Nutrient-Enhanced Fruit Crops: From Lab to Field Padmini Priyadarsini, Dr. Shilpa Rana and Subhranshu Panda	60-
14		Tissue Culture-Based on Virus Elimination in Stone Fruits: Method and Success Rate Subhranshu Panda, Dr. Shilpa Rana and Padmini Priyadarsini	64-
15		Topiary Manukumar YD and Tanuja Matawale	68-
16		Phenolics Bioavailability and Bioaccessibility in Millets Tejveer Singh, Harish Dhal, Preeti Vats, Suneha Goswami and Deepak Kumar Meena	70-
17		The Nutritional Importance of Millets Tejveer Singh, Harish Dhal, Preeti Vats, Suneha Goswami and Deepak Kumar Meena	73-
18		Millets as Future Food: A Sustainable Solution for Global Nutrition and Food Security Tejveer Singh, Harish Dhal, Preeti Vats, Suneha Goswami and Deepak Kumar Meena	77-
19		Nutritional and Medicinal Value of Mushroom Asha Yadav and Shiv Kumar Yadav	81-
20		Management Practices of Soybean against <i>Rhizoctonia</i> Aerial Blight Asha Yadav and Shiv Kumar Yadav	84-
21		Enhancing Baseline Quantification and Eligibility Assessment for ARR Carbon Finance Projects through Remote Sensing and GIS Sayanta Ghosh and Jitendra Vir Sharma	87-
22		Sustaining Groundwater in the UAE: Challenges Strategies and Solutions for a Water Scarce Future Imran Arshad and Phiji Jacob Philip	91-
23		Approaches and Practices of Sustainable Agriculture Denisha Rajkhowa, Bapsila L., Senpon Nogmle, Rajib Das, Ajaykumra K. M. Gireesh Chand and Minggap Yirang	95-1
24		Role of Hydrogel in Ornamental Nursery Abhijit Kumar and Dr. Kunal Adhikary	105-
25		The Role of Defoliants in Modern Cotton Farming: Facilitating Easy Mechanical Harvesting and Enhancing Cotton Quality Kanika Sharma, Manoj Kumar, Ajinath Dukare, N. Vigneshwaran and Sujata Saxena	109-
26		Nourishing the Earth: Agronomy Innovations for Richer, Healthier Soils Nimisha Jain Tiwari, R C Jain, Ayushi Trivedi, Nirjharnee Nandeha and Akanksha Sikarwar	115-
27		Diseases of Mithun (<i>Bos frontalis</i>) in North Eastern Hilly Region of India J.K. Chamuah, Plabita Goswami, Debojyoti Borkotoky, H. Lalzampaui, Trishita Banik, Bidyapati Thangjam, Angughali Aheto Sumi and Mahak Singh	119-
28		The Impact of Climate Change on Agricultural Economics and Farm Incomes Anju Yadav, S.S. Burark and K.C. Bairwa	124-
29		Biodiversity Conservation through Landscaping Design Dr. C. Venkatesh, Prince Goodwin M S and Kabil A	127-

30			130-
31			134-
32	Alternative Feed Ingredients in Aquaculture: A Path to Sustainability A. Jackqulin Wino, B. Jothika., V. Vanathi and J. Magimai John Jose		139-
33	Role of Wide Hybridization in Crop Improvement R. S. Parmar and R.M. Chavadhari		144-
34	Role of TILLING for Underutilized in Crop Improvement R. S. Parmar and R.M. Chavadhari		148-
35	Nutritional and Health Benefits of Lablab Bean Bhavna, Ashwini Uikey, Mrinalini Uikey and Pranali Gawade		151-
36	A Unique Fly Deterrence in Shirpur Taluka's Cattle Sheds Krishna Chaitanya Tirunagaru and Indra Raj Singh		155-
37	Integrating Agronomic Practices and Pathology for Sustainable Crop Management Bhanu Kumar Meena, Omesh Kumar and Neeraj Kumar Meena		157-
38	The Role of Soil in Crop Disease Dynamics: Insights from Agronomy and Pathology Bhanu Kumar Meena, Omesh Kumar and Neeraj Kumar Meena		160-
39	Managing Insect-Vectored Plant Diseases: An Agronomic and Pathological Approach Bhanu Kumar Meena, Omesh Kumar and Neeraj Kumar Meena		163-
40	Hydroponic Systems for Efficient Vegetable Growth R. Srinithi and T. Ilakiya		166-
41	The Vertical Garden Canvas: Nature's Living Art Arun Kumar Maurya		169-
42	Biotechnological Interventions in Temperate Fruit Crops Yukta Jaswal, Dr. Shipla Rana, Manavi, Monalisa Singh, Shivani Thakur and Richa Sharma		174-
43	The Contribution of Biotechnology in Commercial Fruit Production Manavi, Dr. Shilpa Rana, Monalisa Singh and Yukta Jaswal		179-
44	Sapota Cultivation Roshan Lal Sahu		187-
45	Floral Tea: For Therapeutic Benefits Shiwani Kshirsagar, Dr. L.S. Verma and Suman Panday		190-
46	The Nutritional Powerhouse: Health Benefits of Cowpea for Global Diets Bhavna, Ashwini Uikey, Mrinalini Uikey and Pranali Gawade		193-
47	Advancements in Potato Varieties for Disease Resistance Seerat Rizvi, Dr. Vijay Kumar Kashyap, Kartikey Tiwari and Dr. Vijay Kumar Vimal		198-
48	Advances in Plant Tissue Culture: Applications in Horticulture Crops and Biotechnology Neel Jatarma and Dr. Shilpa Rana		201-
49	Success Story of Ram Singh from Haryana, India Dr. Gurshaminder Singh and Shweta		204-
50	Role of Biochar in Agriculture Manisha, Ramavath Abhi and B.L. Baheti		205-
51	Role of Pressmud in Soil Fertility Improvement Manisha, Ramavath Abhi and B.L. Baheti		209-
52	Oyster Mushroom Production Technology: A Path towards Sustainable Agripreneurship Trishita Bera		212-
53	Role of Government Agricultural Schemes and Policies in Doubling Farmers' Income Naresh Kumar Kumawat and Nitesh Kumar Tanwar		217-
54	Role of Social Media in Exploring Agricultural Information by Agricultural Students Naresh Kumar Kumawat and Nitesh Kumar Tanwar		220-

55		223-
56	Adarsh Kumar Meena, Vikas Yadav, Adhish Kumar, Savita Patel, Saurav Kumar and Devraj Singh Dore	226-
57	Cultivation of Mustard: A Comprehensive Guide Shivendra Kumar Singh, Anuj, Alok Patel, Anil Kumar Pal, Vinayak Kumar Maurya and Kedar Mahadev Gheware	229-
58	Inarching: A Traditional Grafting Technique Bhoirab Gogoi, Shourov Dutta and Puja Basumatary	232-
59	Role of Floriculture in Indian Economy Km. Khushboo Kumari Bharti	235-
60	Role of Agricultural Entomology in Indian Economy Suraj Pratap Singh	237-
61	Advancing Vegetable Crop Performance with Innovative Seed Priming Techniques Mamta Yadav, Dr. Deepak Gupta and Sunil Kumar Yadav	240-
62	Biofortification in Horticultural Crops Richa Sharma, Dr. Shilpa Rana, Sonu Dhakar, Shivani Thakur, Prashant Baranwal and Yukta Jaswal	244-
63	Biotechnological Interventions in Reducing Losses of Tropical Fruits Prashant Barnwal, Dr. Shilpa Rana, Richa Sharma, Shivani Thakur, Sonu Dhakar and Yukta Jaswal	249-
64	Biotechnological Interventions in Horticulture Crops Shivani Thakur, Dr. Shilpa Rana, Sonu Dhakar, Prashant Barnwal, Richa Sharma and Yukta Jaswal	252-
65	Biopesticides: A Boon for Agriculture Dr. J. R. Pandya and S. H. Joshi	257-
66	Precision Farming in Horticulture Aneesha J, Dr. Priyanka and Udhayakumar K	259-
67	Impact of Intellectual Property on Agriculture Teena Verma and Dr. Deepak Gupta	264-
68	From Wild Germplasm to High-Yielding Crops: The Role of Pre-Breeding Teena Verma and Dr. Deepak Gupta	268-
69	Irrigation Scheduling: A Key to Water-Efficient Agriculture Aradhana Thakur and Poonam	272-
70	Soil Erosion: Types and Management Strategies Aradhana Thakur	274-
71	Green Processing and Biotechnological Potential of Grapes Pomace Vikas Moirangthem Cha, Dr. Shilpa Rana and Shruti	277-
72	Gene Cloning and Its Role in Plant Breeding Anubhav Sharma, R.K. Gupta, Akankhya Guru, Anurag Tripathi and Amit Nagar	280-
73	Strategic Environmental Assessment: Objectives and Key Provisions Syed Ali, Akshay F Madiwalar, Sanjeev Kyatappanavar, Chetan Bhanu Rathod and Rachana	282-
74	Understanding the Horti-Silvi System: An Introduction to Agroforestry's Sustainable Future Raman Choudhary, Prakash and Saransh Kumar Gautam	287-
75	The Future of Agricultural Packaging: A Shift towards Biodegradable Solutions M. M. Nakum	290-
76	Selenium in Poultry Breeder Nutrition Dr. Komal Rathore	294-
77	Meteorological Parameters and Groundwater Quality Influence Paddy Yield: Insights from MIT College of Agriculture and Technology Er. M. Ravanashree, Mr. B Balamurali, Dr. S. Ashokh Aravind and Ms. P. Abirami	296-
78	Spatial Assessment of Groundwater Quality Parameters in Musiri Block: Implications for Sustainable Water Resource Management Mr. B Balamurali, Er. M. Ravanashree, Dr. S. Ashokh Aravind and Ms. P. Abirami	299-
79	Microbial Chitinases: Role in Fungal Plant Disease Resistance Ranjna Sharma, Sakshi, Shilpa Katoch, Shalini Verma and HS Negi	303-

80			307-
81		Vrushali Dattatray Chougale, Mr. Alan Evon Singh, Ms. Khushbu Tandan and Dr. Shubham Jain	313-
82		The Climate Conundrum: Safeguarding Food Staples in a Changing World Prof. (Dr.) Manish Dhingra and Prof. (Dr.) Vaishali Dhingra	316-
83		Genetic Engineering: A Revolutionary Approach in Horticulture Rupa Ujjwal and Anju Yadav	319-
84		Polyhouse: How to Set Up a Polyhouse and Their Cost Sushila Yadav, Pinki Sharma, Brijesh and Kavita Kansotia	322-
85		Toxins: As a Secret Weapon of Pathogen S. H. Joshi, R. P. Pandya and Dr. J. R. Pandya	327-
86		High Volume and Rich in Nutrients "Green Leafy Vegetables" Mamta Yadav, Dr. S K Bairwa, Sunil Kumar Yadav, Dr. Deepak Gupta and Manisha Khichar	329-
87		Evaluation of Solar-Powered UV LED Insect Trap Efficiency in Paddy and Green gram Fields Dr. Suresh S, Dr. Malathi D and Er. Ravanshree M	332-
88		Cultivate and Manage: A Comprehensive Guide to Kitchen Gardening Shyam Sundar, Deepa H. Dwivedi, Saurabh Verma, Hareesh Kumar Maurya and Bipin Kumar	335-
89		Livestock and Its Breeding Technology Garima Kaushik Parashar and Mahima Rana	339-
90		How the Assam Tea Industry Copes with Fungal Infections: Setbacks and Prospects Aditee Baruah	348-
91		Desert Defenders: The Remarkable Trees of Western Rajasthan Rakesh Parasariya, Prakash Yadav and Visha Jain	353-
92		Tissue Culture on Stevia Plant Shruti, Dr. Shilpa Rana and Sohin	356-
93		Indigenous Community Based Rearing of Mithun- A Native Himalayan Cattle Plabita Goswami, Jayanta Kumar Chamuah, Bidyapati Thangjam, Trishita Banik and Girish Patil S	359-
94		Yield Improvement by Manipulation of Photosynthesis Himani P. Vadodariya, Dhairya Makwana and Bhagyasri Majhi	362-
95		Sheath Blight of Rice: A Major Disease of Non-Aromatic Rice Vipul and Ashwani Kumar	367-
96		Organic Weed Management in Wheat Crop Ashish Raja Jangid, Dr. Monika Choudhary, Arun Pratap Singh and Mahesh Mavanjee Mahale	370-
97		Preparing the Field for Sowing in Zero Tillage Farming Ashish Raja Jangid, Dr. Monika Choudhary, Arun Pratap Singh and Mahesh Mavanjee Mahale	372-
98		Factor Affecting the Quality of Stored Grain and Grain Storage Management Astha Rupin	375-
99		Solar Power Enterprises: Bringing Sustainable Energy to Rural Begusarai Swatantra Kumar and Anubha	379-
100		Emerging Trends and Challenges in the Commercialization of Agricultural Technologies: An Extension Perspective Pinaki Roy, Isha, Himshikha, Savita Kumari, Meena Kumari, Sudhir Verma and Monika Bhatia	383-
101		Transition of Extension Advisory Services Pinaki Roy, Isha, Himshikha, Savita Kumari, Meena Kumari, Sudhir Verma and Monika Bhatia	387-
102		Red Gold: The Cultural Practices behind Strawberry Cultivation Rajesh Kumar, Vikram, Sunil Kumar, Roshan Lal and Rajnish Kumar	390-
103		Land Cover Change: An Overview Geetesh Kumar and Ayushi Trivedi	393-
104		Mycoviruses: Natural Allies in the Fight against Plant Pathogenic Fungi D.M. Parmar and P.M. Patel	395-

105			399-
106			402-
107		Biological Control of Horticultural Crops P. Damodar Reddy	406-
108		Plant Parasitic Nematodes and Its Management P. Damodar Reddy	409-
109		Dragon Fruit Value Addition: Techniques and Insights Dr. Ashutosh Kumar Singh	411-
110		Agroforestry for Enhancing Soil Productivity and Conservation Syed Ali, Ramesh S Rathod , Venkatesh L , Raju L Chavan and Dattappa	416-
111		Edible Waxing on Fruits and Vegetables Dr. K. Michael David, Dr. Sapna B. and Akshita Sharma	419-
112		Amelioration of Environment with the Help of Mushroom Dr. Ashok Kumar Koshariya, Mrs. P. Pushpalata and Abhishek Belli M.	423-
113		Bio-Oils Alternative to Petroleum Fuels Dr. G. Sadaya Kumar, Shiv Raj Kumawat and Ramji Lal Kumawat	427-
114		Natural Dyes from Trees B. Bhavani, Dr. K. Michael David and Dr. S. Sailaja	432-
115		Ideotype Breeding D. K. Upadhyay, Mouli Paul and Vishal Singh	436-
116		Genetic Manipulation for Crop Improvement with an Advance Technique (CRISPR-Cas9) Manasi Singh, Yatharth Mishra, Padmini Ganga and Pallavi Kumari	439-
117		Transforming Indian Agriculture with Big Data Analytics H.M. Patel, Y.A. Garde, Narendra Singh and U. B. Patel	442-
118		Enhanced Nursery Techniques for Quality Seedling Production of Mahogany Varun Saini and Shivani Modi	444-
119		Crop Modeling and Simulation for Yield Prediction Bhim Singh and Dr. A. P. Singh	448-
120		Greening Urban Spaces: Vertical Farming for Sustainable Vegetable Cultivation Nishtha Naudiyal and Sheetal Rana	451-
121		Innovative Storage Solutions for Reducing Post-Harvest Losses Insha Bashir Kaloo and Shabnum Showkat	455-
122		Smart Irrigation Systems and Water Management: A Comprehensive Overview Dr. Smriti Hansda and Tulasi Majhi	459-
123		The Use of Silk in Aerospace: A Sustainable Revolution Bhuvana S, Mangammal P, Kiruthika C, Karthick Mani Bharathi B and Ramya Harika K	463-
124		Biofuel Generation from Sericulture Wastes: A Sustainable Path to Renewable Energy Bhuvana S, Mangammal P, Karthick Mani Bharathi B, Kiruthika C and Ramya Harika K	466-
125		Noisy Insects – Are They? Shambhavi, H. T., K. A. Sindhura, Shivaprasad, M. and Karthik Reddy, M.	469-
126		Artificial Intelligence and Its Application in the Livestock Sector Dr. Michelle C. Lallawmkimi, Prasannata Shashikant Raut and Dr. Rathod Tushar Krushnaji	472-
127		Non-Pathogenic <i>Fusarium</i> as a Biocontrol Agent Dr. Michelle C. Lallawmkimi, K. Manasa and Vijay Shankarrao More	476-
128		Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungi (AMF) as a Biofertilizer Dr. Prashanti Sandepogu	479-
129		Cultivating Kasuri Methi: A Comprehensive Approach Ashish Kumar and Ritika Gautam	483-

130			486-
131		Shikshina Balasubramanian, Dr. P.K. Lokhande and Dr. A.A. Kale	493-
132		Application of EQ (Ergonomic Quality) and IQ (Industrial Quality) in the Performance of Occupational Tasks Swati and Dr. Kiran Singh	496-
133		Unlocking the Potential of Black Soldier Fly: A Sustainable Solution for Waste Management, Agriculture and Animal Feed Kishore S.M., Shashank K.R., Chaitanya D and K.R. Siva Subramaniam	499-
134		Reducing Herbicide Dependency: Role of Integrated Weed Management in Modern Farming Neeraj and Sumantra Arya	503-
135		Nanofertilizer: A Smart Attribute for Sustainable Crop Production Rajesh Kumar, Bhuvnesh Nagar, Khajan Singh and Bhuri Singh	507-
136		Climate-Smart Agronomy: Adapting Crop Management to a Changing Climate Dr. Navyashree R, Suchismita Dwivedi and Dr. Gautam Veer Chauhan	511-
137		Soil-less Farming: The Rise of Aeroponics and Hydroponics Gauri Patil	514-
138		Pest and Disease Management in Amrapali Mango Orchards Tikam Das Vaishnav, Dr. Shilpa Rana and Pawan Jhajharia	517-
139		From Waste to Feed: The Circular Economy of Modern Fodder Production S. R. Shri Rangasami, R. Ajaykumar and R. Pushpam	521-
140		The Impact of Rising Energy Consumption on Climate Change: Challenges and Solutions Tanisha Kharadi, Anjali Juyal and Hemu Rathore	524-
141		Biosensors: Monitor the Quality and Safety of Meat and Meat Products Dr. Trupal A. Sabalpara, Dr. S. H. Sindhi, Dr. Ajay S. Patel and Dr. Akshay R. Bariya	527-
142		From Fossil Fuels to Future Fuels: The Sustainable Energy Shift Snehlata Bairwa, Dr. Anjali Juyal and Dr. Hemu Rathore	533-
143		Harvesting Value: The Role of Cotton Seeds in Agriculture and Industry Gouthami A, Olivya S R and Kagita Navya	536-
144		Antimicrobial Resistance in Aquaculture: A Looming Global Crisis Yashwee Shrivastava and Astha Deshmukh	539-
145		Microgreens: The Ultimate Superfood for a Healthy Diet Lade Bhawana and Kheyali Ghosh	542-
146		Physiological Responses of Crops to Climate Change Navyashree R, Ediga Amala, Panchal Sangmesh, Priyanka Dubey and Saket Dubey	546-
147		Enhancing Crop Yields through Stress – Resilient Varieties Navyashree R, Vivek Bhanwala, Panchal Sangmesh, Priyanka Dubey and Nirjharnee Nandeha	549-
148		Electrochemical Biosensors: Advanced Methodology for the Diagnosis of Plant Diseases Chahat Kaundal	552-
149		Precision Agriculture in the Indian Scenario Chunchu Suchith Kumar, G. Bhargavi, Kishore S. M and Arunabha Pal	554-
150		Exploring Banjo Annulation Oil: A Natural Approach to Pest Management Sher Singh Bochalya, Priyanka Choudhary and Manoj Kumar Sharma	557-
151		Blueberries for Better Health: Key Nutritional Insights and Benefits Vankadavath Nagaraju, Jadala Shankaraswamy and Shahanaz	560-
152		Agri-Tech Startups: Challenges and the Way Forward Machapathri Praneeth and Arun Kumar S	564-
153		Agri-Tech Startups: Transforming the Future of Agriculture Machapathri Praneeth and Arun Kumar S	567-
154		The Future of Food: Vertical Farming and Urban Agriculture Jatin Kumar Singh, Sudhanshu Shekhar, Uttam Raj, Sandeep Kumar and Shubham Singh	571-

155			574-
156		Prityanka Choudhary, Shree Singh Boudhaya and Manisha Kumari	577-
157		Minor Leafy Vegetables: Nutritional and Health Benefits Samikhya Jena	582-
158		Agriculture and Carbon Credit Roman Kumar Mahto, Mutha Sravya, Rajesh Shriram Kalasare, Nori Maheswari, K.R. Hemasree, Sumit Ray and Masina Sairam	587-
159		Importance of Root Zone Management in Crop Production K.R. Hemasree, B. Sai Divya, Nori Maheswari, Sumit Ray, Roman Kumar Mahto and Masina Sai Ram	591-
160		Intercropping for Climate Resilience Nori Maheswari, B. Sai Divya, Roman Kumar Mahto, K.R. Hemasree, Sayan Ghosh, Sumit Ray and Masina Sairam	595-
161		Agritourism: Modern Way for Integrating Farmers and Urban Consumers Bailupati Lalu, G Sriker Reddy, Swathi Suman, K.R. Hemasree, Nori Maheswari, Roman Kumar Mahto, Sumit Ray, Masina Sai Ram and Nasrin Begum	599-
162		Review Article on "Role of Amino Acid, Fulvic Acid and Humic Acid in Fruit Crops" Aniket Kumar Sahu	604-
163		Scientific Cultivation of Soybean: A Comprehensive Guide Dr. Gurpreet Singh and Souhardya Adhikari	609-
164		Modern Challenges in Indian Agriculture Chunchu Suchith Kumar	613-
165		ITKs in Agriculture S. Kavitha, Bavaji Gudi Shobha Rathod, Shivakumar Banoth and Santhosh Bora	616-
166		Introduction of Biotechnology as a Boom to Indian Agriculture Dev Kumar	619-
167		The Role of Women in Agriculture: Empowering the Backbone of Rural Development Neha Rani, Sushant Kumar, Ratnesh Singh, Sneha Yadav and Dr. Sanjeev Kumar Chaubey	621-
168		Fertigation: As an Advance Technique in Floriculture Crops Praveen Naik K T and Deepika	623-
169		Shifts in the Plant Microbiome in Response to Pathogen Infections Nazia Manzar and Abhijeet Shankar Kashyap	627-
170		Propagation Methods of Various Flower Crops J. Vijay and K. Raja Babu	629-
171		Male Sterility Systems in Pigeonpea Dr. M. Akilan, M. Arunkumar and Dr. P. Sharmela	635-
172		Revolutionizing Rural Agriculture: A Digital Platform to Empower Farmers Jigyasa Rastogi	638-
173		Revolutionizing Agriculture: The Power of Image Processing for Smart Farming Kishore S. M and Chunchu Suchith Kumar	641-
174		Bio-Fortified Crops: Breeding for Better Nutrition and Health Smt. Sangita Kumari	644-
175		Nanotechnology-Based Pesticide Formulations: Revolutionizing Pest Management in Agriculture Iqra Rafiq and Dr. Shabir Ah. Bhat	646-
176		Guide to Moringa Cultivation Dr. Ashutosh Kumar	650-
177		Cultivation of Business Leaders: Crafting Future Visionaries Pankaj Dadhich	652-
178		Revolutionizing Plant Disease Detection: The Role of Machine Learning and Deep Learning Nazia Manzar and Abhijeet Shankar Kashyap	657-
179		The Livestock Sector in India: A Comprehensive Overview Prashanth J and B. Nandita	659-

180			662-
181		Sayan Ghosh, Nasrin Begum, Roman Kumar Mahto, Nori Maheswari, KR Hemasree, Sumit Ray and Masina Sairam	668-
182	Agronomic Practices for Improving Lodging Resistance in High-Yielding Rice Varieties Nasrin Begum, Sunita Meher, Sayan Ghosh, KR Hemasree, Roman Kumar Mahto, Nori Maheswari, Sumit Ray and Masina Sairam		672-
183	Role of RTK (Real Time Kinematics) Technology in Agriculture Dev Kumar and Mitali Dwibedi		676-
184	Exploring the Role of Multiprotein Bridging Factor 1 (MBF1) Proteins in Plant Stress Responses Mahamed Ashiq I		678-
185	Environmental Impact: Sustainability in Hydroponics Er. J. Nandhini and Er. M. Limna Jasika Banu		680-
186	Nano-Priming: A Promising Seed Treatment for Sustainable Agriculture – Recent Advances and Future Directions R.B. Mori and J.R. Sondarva		683-
187	Global Positioning System –An Overview Geetesh Kumar and Ayushi Trivedi		687-
188	Molecular Basis of Host-Pathogen Aakash V Patel and Jaimin R. Pandya		691-
189	Insect Mind Control through Stylopization Bhumi D. Barad, M. G. Nandaniya, Ajay D. Mordiya, Bhumika Solanki and Shivani R. Patel		695-
190	Insect and Pests of Mango J. Vijay, P. Damodar Reddy and S. Leela Praveen		699-
191	Bio Friendly Management of Fruit Flies Sunil Kumar Mandal and Sanjay Kumar		701-
192	Scientific Cultivation of Ocimum Species (Basil) Vinod Fogawat, Mohit Kumar and Sonali Bhagat		703-
193	Mastering Hydrodistillation: Extracting Essential Oils with a Clevenger Apparatus Vinod Fogawat, Mohit Kumar and Sonali Bhagat		707-
194	Achievements of Mutation Breeding in Fruit Crops Shivam Kumar Rajpoot, Garima Yadav, Aradhana Verma, Shivani Pandey and Karishma Paswan		710-
195	Precision Agriculture: Optimizing Resources for Higher Yield and Sustainability Hareesh Kumar Maurya, Rubee Lata, Shyam Sundar and Diksha Sangh Mitra		714-
196	Impacts of Climate Change in School Education and Future Development Dr. Poonam and Dr. Chhaya Shukla		717-
197	A Comprehensive Analysis of Optimizing Tapioca Cultivation through Modern Drip Irrigation Dr. Malathi D, Dr. Suresh S and Er. Ravanshree M		721-
198	The Role of Artificial Intelligence in Agricultural Research: A Leap towards Smarter Farming Lal Dhari Patel and Kaushal Kumar Yadav		726-
199	Innovative Input Strategies for Enhanced Crop Productivity Kana Ram Choudhary, Ashish Kumar and Kapil Dev Poonia		729-
200	The Role of Agroforestry in Enhancing Cotton Farming Sustainability Dr. Anil Kumar, Rahul Pradhan and Dr. Gautam Veer Chauhan		734-
201	Haploids and Haploid Inducer Lines Hrushik Kantibhai Vadodaria		737-
202	National and International Fruit Export and Import Scenario and Trends Tikam Das Vaishnav, Dr. Saket Mishra and Pawan Kumar		740-
203	Crop Residue Burning: Consequences on Soil Microbes Shilpi Saini, Adarsh Kumar Meena, Archana Verma and Tarun Tomar		742-
204	Occurrence, Adaptation and General Account of Minor Fruit Crops Ujju Kumari, Nishant Nayak and Dr. Saket Mishra		745-

205			748-
206		Sarvinagar verma, Pankaj Kumar and Vaishali verma	750-
207	Buzzing Boost: The Vital Role of Honey Bees in Mustard Pollination Dr. Baljinder Singh, Ramandeep Kaur, Dr. Navdeep Singh, Gurdeep Singh, Dr. Amanpreet Singh Chahal and Piyush Saini		754-
208	Remote Sensing Applications in Horticulture Dr. M. Dhivya, Dr. N. Rohini and Dr. J. Kabariel		756-
209	Integrated Management of Stored Grain Insect Pests Ramesh Choudhary and Dr. Pradeep Kumar		760-
210	The Essential Guide to Mango Hoppers: From Identification to Pest Control Strategies Debashis Mandal, Debanjan Baul, Rajdeep Guha Mallick and Sayani Ghosh		762-
211	The Role of Women in Agricultural Extension: Empowering Rural Communities Dr. Kala V. Chaudhary and Dr. Laxmi R. Dubey		767-
212	Vertical Farming: The Future of Urban Agriculture Dr. Kala V. Chaudhary, Dr. Laxmi R. Dubey, Dr. S. K. Acharya and Dr. S. G. More		771-
213	The Versatile 5-Tyne Cultivator: A Comprehensive Guide for Farmers Er. Ravanshree M, Dr. Malathi D and Dr. Suresh S		775-
214	Mist Chambers: A Comprehensive Guide Dr. Malathi D, Dr. Suresh S and Er. Ravanshree M		777-
215	Vertical Farming: Revolutionising Agriculture for a Sustainable Future Er. Ravanshree M and Thiripurasundari		780-
216	Acid Treatment in Drip Irrigation: A Step-by-Step Guide for Effective System Maintenance Dr. Malathi D, Dr. Suresh S and Er. Ravanshree M		782-
217	IoT-Enabled Drip Irrigation: Transforming Vertical Farming Er. Ravanshree M, Mr. Ravichandran and Dr. Kabariel J		784-
218	The Impact of Fungicides on the Quality of Cumin Seed Shankar Lal Choudhary, Dr. Manju Kumari and Rohit Yadav		788-
219	Managing Chickpea Wilt Disease Through Resistance Breeding: Current Progress and Future Prospects Shankar Lal Choudhary, Dr. Manju Kumari, Shivraj Kumawat and Rohit Yadav		790-
220	Effect of Organic Manure on Growth of Garlic Plant Ragini Singh, Dr. Jaya Verma and Dr. Ani Bajpai		793-
221	Agri-Fintech: The Future of Agricultural Financing in Developing Economies Munde P. V, Kulakrni S. S and Gaikwad R. A		797-
222	The Importance of Abiotic Stress Management for Sustainable Farming Suraj Sunilrao Kulkarni, Ramprasad Anantrao Gaikwad and Pravin V. Munde		800-
223	Farmer Producer Organizations Role in Empowering Tribal Farmers Ch. Bindhu, B. Hema and B. Kalyani		804-
224	The Future of Dairy: How Technology is Revolutionizing Milk Production and Processing Vikash Kumar, Dr. M.P.S. Yadav and Dr. Ved Prakash		807-
225	Effect of Crop Diversification on Weed Control and Soil Health J. V. Karnavat and D. U. Varvadiya		810-
226	Efficient Water Management in Agriculture: Exploring Rain Hose Irrigation and Advanced Water-Saving Techniques Er. Ravanshree M, Dr. Kabariel J, Mr. Ravichandran and Dr. M. Karthik Raja		813-
227	Groundwater Level Prediction Using Machine Learning: A Comparative Analysis of KNN, MLR and SVR Er. Ravanshree M and Dr. Devi M		816-
228	Sustainable Agriculture through Chitosan Utilization Dr. Vinayak Bhausaheb Shinde		818-
229	Quality of Work Life (QWL) Programmes: New Panacea for Sugar Industry Patel Tejaskumar Nitinkumar		824-

230			827-
231		Kamprasad Anant Rao Gaikwad, Sujal Sumirao Kulkarni and Pravin V. Munde	831-
232		The Role of Biochar in Improving Soil Health Dr. Abha Nutan Kujur	834-
233		Income Inequality: Causes, Consequences, and Solutions Prashanth J and Uday Hulakund	836-
234		Reverse Breeding: A Novel Approach for Modern Crop Innovation Ashwin Kumar	839-
235		Edible Coatings for Extending Vegetable Shelf Life Tendulkar V. V.	843-
236		Carbon Farming: Monetizing Carbon Credits through Sustainable Practices Rahul Pradhan	847-
237		Protein-Rich Crops: Innovations in Legumes and Plant-Based Proteins Manoj Kumar Burdak, Abhisha S Santhosh, Benish Ali, Mahish Bashir and Aman Yadav	851-
238		Engaging Students in Marigold Farming: A Step-by-Step Guide from Land Preparation to Harvesting Er. Ravanshree M, Dr. Kabariel J, Mr. Ravichandran D, Dr. M. Karthik Raja, Dr. M. Kalaimani, Mrs. Thiripurasundari S and Mr. Janarthanan R	855-
239		Enhancing Nutrient Efficiency and Sustainability with Phospho-Sulfate Ammonium Phosphate (PSAP) Dr. Vinayak Shinde	859-
240		Incidence of White Fly on Six Generations Studies in Ridge Gourd (<i>Luffa acutangula</i> L. Ruxb.) L. B Thulasiram and S. A. Ranpise	863-
241		Post-Harvest Management of Jackfruit: Ensuring Quality and Reducing Losses Rohit Kumar, Priya Awasthi, Subhash Chandra Singh and Rajeev Ranjan Tiwary	865-
242		An Insight into Insect Gap Junctions for Pest Management K. A. Sindhura, Shambhavi, Shivaprasad, M. and H. T., Karthik Reddy, M.	869-
243		Synthetic Biology in Plant Breeding: Designing Crops of the Future Anjal Patel and Kalpana Rathava	873-
244		Soil Health: A Key to Sustainable Plant Disease Suppression Manjot Kaur, Ramneek Kaur and Muskan Bhullar	876-
245		Non-Timber Forest Produce: A Key Resource for Sustainable Development and Livelihoods Anjali S. Chaudhari, Viral P. Chaudhari and Umang B. Patel	880-
246		The Bonsai Effect: How Small Plants Can Have a Big Impact on Your Life Mayank Parihar and Pooja Sahu	884-
247		Genetic Inheritance of Flower Colour Pooja Sahu, Dr. Kaberi Maharana and Mayank Parihar	890-
248		Farmer Producer Organizations: A Pathway to Rural Prosperity Dr. Kala V. Chaudhary	893-
249		From Smoke to Power: The Bio Energy Alternative to Stubble Burning Shubham Kumar, Debia Yashi, K. Vilakar, K. Nagaraju and B Sai Krishna Reddy	898-
250		Waste to Biomass Conversion using BSF Hari Guruprasat. S	902-

Content of Agri Articles 04 (06) English





वर्ष: 04, अंक: 06 (नवंबर-दिसंबर, 2024) [हिन्दी]

क्र. सं.	शीर्षक व लेखक	पृष्ठ संख
1	नमो ड्रोन दीदी योजना: महिला सशक्तिकरण और कृषि में तकनीकी क्रांति डॉ. अंजू यादव एवं डॉ. एस.एस. बुरडक	01-02
2	सटीक कृषि का क्रियान्वयन: फसलों की वृद्धि को अनुकूलित करने के लिए ज्ञानेंद्री और स्वचालन का उपयोग धीरेन्द्र कुमार, अनिकेत शर्मा, राजू कुमार वर्मा, विवेक कुमार एवं विपिन कुमार चौधरी	03-11
3	भारतीय कृषि में नवाचार: वार्षिक फूलों की खेती की ओर किसानों का झुकाव डॉ. मनीष कुमार, डॉ. रागिनी भारद्वाज, डॉ. प्रियंका ठाकुर, डॉ. नितेश कौशल एवं डॉ. प्रवीण कुमार साहू	12-17
4	मेनोपाज के बाद हड्डियों का स्वास्थ्य और ऑस्टियो पोरोसिस का खतरा आरती, डॉ. जया वर्मा एवं डॉ. विनीता सिंह	18-20
5	राजस्थान की मुख्य दलहनी फसलों के कीट तथा उनका प्रबन्धन पूजा कुमारी, शकुंतला एवं सैफ अली खान	21-22
6	नाशपाती में फल फटना (रस्टिंग) की समस्या और उपचार कुमारी कुसुम, संदीप उपाध्याय एवं सम्पूर्णा नन्द सिंह	23-25
7	कृषि में स्थायी मृदा संरक्षण के लिए नवीन तकनीकें डॉ. शैलेंद्र प्रताप सिंह, डॉ. नौशाद खान एवं श्रवण कुमार	26-27
8	सौर ऊर्जा: लाभ और हानियाँ सरिता, कल्पिता जोशी, जसवंत सिंह लेघा एवं निक्की अल्हा	28-29
9	सटीक कृषि विस्तार: डाटा आधारित निर्णय की ओर किसानों का मार्गदर्शन डॉ. शीलेश कुमार, डॉ. शैलेंद्र प्रताप सिंह एवं डॉ. नौशाद खान	30-32
10	जैविक कृषि: वर्तमान स्थिति और भविष्य की संभावनाएँ रविना यादव, शिवम यादव, गीता देवी एवं मुरारी मोहन	33-37
11	गेहूँ की वैज्ञानिक खेती: उत्पादन बढ़ाने की कुंजी कार्तिकेय तिवारी, रवि गोपाल, प्रियंका प्रिया एवं मुरारी मोहन	38-39
12	बेर की वैज्ञानिक खेती श्रीमति मधुलता भास्कर एवं डॉ. शुभम जैन	40-42
13	आम की वैज्ञानिक खेती श्रीमति मधुलता भास्कर एवं डॉ. सुभाष वर्मा	43-45
14	आलू के छिलके से खाद्य रेशे का निष्कर्षण और उपयोग सुरभि पृथ्वानी	46-48
15	पॉलीहाउस में खीरे की व्यावसायिक खेती सुरभि पृथ्वानी	49-51
16	खेती के सफल प्रयोग - लहसुन के साथ कद्दू की खेती सुरभि पृथ्वानी	52-54
17	पपीते के रोग एवं उनकी रोकथाम सुरभि पृथ्वानी	55-58
18	गेहूँ की वैज्ञानिक विधि से खेती सिद्धार्थ मिश्रा, अंकित राय, धीरज कुमार एवं यथार्थ मिश्रा	59-61

19			62-65
20		कुमारा पूजा एवं सव्या व्यास	66-68
21		सरसों की उन्नत खेती: वैज्ञानिक विधियों से अधिक उत्पादन और लाभ की ओर यथार्थ मिश्रा, अंकित राय, पद्मिनी गंगा, मानसी सिंह एवं सिद्धार्थ मिश्रा	69-73
22		सब्जियों की गुणवत्ता में नर्सरी की उपयोगिता एवं लाभ डॉ. संध्या, डॉ. मुकुल एवं डॉ. मनोज कुमार	74-76
23		जौ की खेती में नवाचार: प्रौद्योगिकी के माध्यम से उत्पादकता में सुधार वीरेन्द्र सिंह यादव, श्रद्धा यादव, दुर्गेश यादव एवं प्रदीप शर्मा	77-80
24		चने के उत्पादन में एकीकृत पोषक तत्व का प्रबंधन: मृदा स्वास्थ्य, उपज और सततता को बढ़ावा देना सुखधाम सिंह, सौरभ सिंह, धर्मेन्द्र कुमार एवं जय प्रताप सिंह	81-84
25		अमरूद का महत्त्व हिमांशु चावला	85-86
26		मैक्रो पोषक तत्व: कार्य, कमी और कमी का नियंत्रण सुशील, विकास, कन्नौज, विकास कुमार एवं रोहतास कुमार	87-90
27		गेंहू की खेती में एकीकृत पोषक तत्व प्रबंधन (INM): संतुलित पोषण के माध्यम से उत्पादकता और सततता में वृद्धि सुखधाम सिंह, आदेश, शिवम विहान एवं जितेंद्र कुमार	91-93
28		सब्जी उत्पादन में नवाचार: उभरती प्रौद्योगिकियों और स्थायी खेती की दिशा में कदम सुनील कुमार शर्मा, आनंदिता, डॉ. सुभाष वर्मा एवं भुवनेश शर्मा	94-95
29		फसल उत्पादन में ड्रोन और सेंसर तकनीक का उपयोग दुष्यंत सिरौही, सुखधाम सिंह, गणेश कुमार एवं पवन कुमार	96-98
30		धान-गेहूं फसल प्रणाली में धान की पराली के प्रबंधन के तरीके प्रियांशी, बलबीर गौतम, सिद्धार्थ मिश्रा एवं सौरव चौरसिया	99-101
31		भारत में कृषि अनुसंधान: वर्तमान स्थिति और भविष्य की दिशा जतिन कुमार सिंह, सुशांत कुमार, आशुतोष तिवारी, शुभम सिंह एवं नेहा रानी	102-10
32		जरबेरा की खेती: फूलों की खेती में एक लाभदायक विकल्प डॉ. आशुतोष कुमार, डॉ. अभिक पात्रा, डॉ. रतुल मोनी राम, डॉ. भूषण कुमार सिंह एवं डॉ. राजेंद्र प्रताप सिंह	106-10
33		लोकी: एक पोषण से भरपूर और बहुपयोगी सब्जी डॉ. आशुतोष कुमार, डॉ. अभिक पात्रा, डॉ. रतुल मोनी राम, डॉ. भूषण कुमार सिंह एवं डॉ. राजेंद्र प्रताप सिंह	109-11
34		ग्रामीण और शहरी समाजों में सामाजिक परिवर्तन: तुलनात्मक अध्ययन सचिन दुबे	111-11
35		भारतीय समाज में जाति व्यवस्था और समकालीन चुनौतियां सचिन दुबे	113-11
36		प्राकृतिक संसाधन और तकनीकी प्रयोग का कृषि व्यवसाय प्रबंधन में योगदान डॉ. मुनीन्द्र प्रकाश शाक्य	115-11
37		प्राकृतिक खेती में कीट एवं रोग नाशी प्रबंधन तकनीक तरुण कुमार एवं अरविंद कुमार सिंह	118-12
38		गन्ना उत्पादन तकनीक तरुण कुमार एवं अरविंद कुमार सिंह	123-12
39		मृदा स्वास्थ्य प्रबंधन और उर्वरक उपयोग की आधुनिक पद्धतियाँ सुखधाम सिंह, डॉ. गौतम वीर चौहान एवं डॉ. अनिल कुमार	127-12
40		रागी: पोषक तत्वों से भरपूर और बहुमुखी अनाज प्रियंका चौधरी, शेर सिंह बोचल्या, अंजू चौधरी एवं शिवानी चौधरी	130-13
41		मृदा स्वास्थ्य और फसल उत्पादन में जैव उर्वरकों का महत्व अंकेश कुमार चंचल, मनीष कुमार, रमेश कुमार शर्मा, आनंद कुमार, पुष्पा कुमारी, अजीत कुमार एवं राम बाबु रमण	134-13
42		रासायनिक उर्वरकों के असंतुलित उपयोग से पर्यावरण पर प्रभाव एवं उनका समाधान अंकेश कुमार चंचल, आनंद कुमार, पापिया विश्वास, पुष्पा कुमारी, प्रेरणा रॉय एवं अजीत कुमार	137-13
43		भारत में मशरूम खेती: परंपरा से आधुनिकता तक नाज़िया मंज़र, शैलेश कुमार विश्वकर्मा एवं अभिजीत शंकर कश्यप	140-14

44			144-14
45		नाझिया मझर, शशि कुमार पुढेयना एवं जामजात शफर करवय	148-15
46		ड्रेगन फ्रूट: भारतीय बागवानी का नया रत्न कृष्ण कान्त मीना, डॉ. अनुराधा, डॉ. विकास कुमार शर्मा एवं कुलदीप मीना	151-15
47		आंवला की वैज्ञानिक खेती धीरिन्द्र कुमार, आनन्द कुमार, अजीत कुमार, रजत राजपूत एवं कृष्ण कान्त मीना	155-15
48		काचरी के प्रसंस्कृत उत्पाद एवं स्वास्थ्य लाभ सोहन लाल नारोलिया, मालीराम चौधरी एवं पुष्पा उज्जेनिया	160-16
49		राजस्थान में मेथी की उन्नत खेती सोहन लाल नारोलिया, मालीराम चौधरी, महेन्द्र कुमार अटल, पुष्पा उज्जेनिया एवं शशि कुमार बैरवा	163-16
50		चने की वैज्ञानिक विधि से खेती सिद्धार्थ मिश्रा, अंकित राय, अमर नाथ जायसवाल एवं चंदन कुमार मिश्र	166-16

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Genetic Manipulation for Crop Improvement with an Advance Technique (CRISPR-Cas9)

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Genetic manipulation is a genetic modification in crop through gene editing or improving for desirable traits. Genetic manipulation, also known as gene improving and modifying, involves redesign the genetic material of an organism in a delicate, accurate and controlled manner to achieve expected traits. This manipulation use for improving trait which is required for production through edit and correction in an organism. Genetic manipulation can be seeing in many fields, from agriculture to medical science and this method creates a transgenic product. The development of transgenic crops plays a pivotal role in addressing global food security and adapting agriculture to the challenges posed by climate change. Genetic modification (GM) enables the introduction of specific traits into crops, offering solutions to several environmental and agricultural challenges.

Techniques of Genetic Manipulation

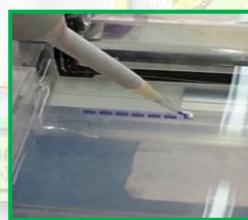
Genetic manipulation involves making accurate alterations to an anything or organism DNA using advanced tools like **CRISPR-Cas9**, a total gene-editing technique. This allows scientists to affix, excise, or modify specific genes with high accuracy with controlled manner

Here's how it works in more detail: CRISPR-Cas9 Mechanism:

CRISPR (Clustered Regularly Interspaced Short Palindromic Repeats) is a natural secure or defense mechanism found in bacteria, which is adapted for genetic engineering.

Cas9 is an enzyme that acts as a molecular "scissor" to cut DNA at a precise location. A guide RNA is used to direct the Cas9 enzyme to the target DNA sequence, where it makes a cut.

After the DNA is cut, the cell's natural repair mechanisms either insert new genetic material (addition) or correct the existing DNA (modification), or even remove specific genes (deletion).



Applications of CRISPR-Cas9 genetic manipulation tool

Medical Research

- CRISPR is being used to correct genetic mutations that cause diseases like **sickle cell anemia**, **cystic fibrosis**, and **muscular dystrophy** by directly modifying the defective genes in patients' cells.

- CRISPR-Cas9 holds immense promise for treating a wide range of genetic disorders by repairing or replacing faulty genes, offering the potential for personalized and precise treatments. As research advances, these therapies may transform the way genetic diseases are treated in the future.

Agricultural Research:

- In agriculture, CRISPR is used to develop genetically modified crops with improved traits, such as **disease resistance**, **enhanced nutritional content**, or **resilience to environmental stresses** like drought.
- It can also be used to make animals healthier or more productive, for example, creating livestock with improved disease resistance or faster growth rates.
- **Gene Therapy:** A medical technique aimed at treating or preventing disease by modifying a person's genes. This can involve replacing or repairing defective genes responsible for diseases.

Applications of genetic manipulation

- **Physiology or biomedical science:** Gene therapy has the potential to treat genetic disorders like cystic, muscular, dystrophy, and sickle cell anemia by altering or replacing defective genes.
- **Ecology:** Genetic manipulation can play a crucial role in conservation and environmental protection. It can be used to **preserve endangered species** by enhancing their genetic diversity or resistance to diseases.
- **Animal raising:** Genetically modified animals have been created for research, food production, and pharmaceutical purposes.
- **Agriculture:** Genetic manipulation is widely used to create genetically modified crops (GMOs) that are resistant to pests, diseases, or environmental stressors. These include crops like Bt cotton (which produces its own insecticide) and herbicide-resistant soybeans.

Moral implications or ethical implications

- **Hazard:** There are concerns about the potential incidental outcome of genetic manipulation, particularly when it comes to GMOs and gene-edited organisms being released into the environment.
- **Recombinant technology:** Genetic manipulation in humans raises significant ethical questions, particularly regarding germ line editing (changes that are passed down to future generations) and potential "**designer babies or engineered babies.**"
- **Biological variability:** The universal use of genetically modified organisms could potentially reduce biodiversity, as genetically uniform crops or animals might be more vulnerable to disease and ecological transformation.

Empirical or Technological or High-tech Challenges

- **Exactitude and in accurate Effects:** While technologies like CRISPR have made gene editing much more accurate, there is still a risk of off-target effects, where incidental changes might occur elsewhere in the genome.
- **Configuration:** The regulation of genetic manipulation, particularly in the context of GMOs, varies by country. In some places, there are strict guidelines and approval processes, while in others, regulation may be more lenient.

Future prospects and expectations of Genetic Manipulation in crop plants

- In this technology improves, we are likely to see even more innovative applications, such as advanced changes for genetic disorders, improvements in crop yields.

- There are also exciting possibilities in areas like space exploration, where genetically modified organisms could be used to survive in harsh conditions, or in combating climate change through bioengineering solutions.
- In this technology we contained many desirable characters or trait in one crop varieties which is beneficial for future prospects because we can be consumed cost and time.

Conclusion

In conclusion, while the use of Genetic Modified crops remains debatable, the scientific evolution in genome-editing technologies provides new opportunities to improve crop. And also help in that case a genetic modified crops which made by genetic manipulation. From this manipulation we found desirable traits which is profitable for production and new genetically modified crops These developments are likely to play a critical role in the future of agriculture, benefiting both producers and consumers. And also transgenic crop plants can improve yield, reduce environmental impact, and increase resilience to climate-related stresses.